Where will Benedict XVI lead his sheep?

Martha Campbell and Malcolm Potts

Since the Second Vatican Council (1962–1965), a majority of theologians and the vast majority of the laity have accepted sexual intercourse as an intrinsic part of a loving relationship. However, the white puff of smoke coming from the Sistine Chapel signifying the election of Pope Benedict XVI will turn into a black cloud for reproductive freedom for a billion Catholics. In the short term it may also hurt non-Catholics, as the new Pope’s stand on these basic human issues may encourage other fundamentalists to impose new constraints.

When Pope John XXIII was inspired to launch the Second Vatican Council in 1959, 1 he let the light of reason and science into discussions of human sexuality. Great numbers of thinking Catholics began to question the tradition that virginity was the God-given ideal and that the only justification for sex was procreation. Some went further and argued that priests need not be celibate.

As Cardinal Ratzinger, Pope Benedict XVI was a chief adviser to Pope John Paul II and head of the Sacred Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith. This is the department in charge of defining Roman Catholic orthodoxy, which grew out of the Inquisition. In a letter about AIDS to an Archbishop in 1988, he described a recent ‘clarification’ of policy: “To seek a solution to the problems of infection by promoting the use of prophylactics would be to embark on a way not only insufficiently reliable from the technical point of view, but also and above all, unacceptable from the moral aspect”. 2

For John Paul II, the well-being of women was not a high priority, as he was impervious to the sad consequences of Rome’s continued proscription against fertility regulation methods. He also turned a deaf ear to the news that thousands of young boys had been used sexually by Catholic priests. With his continuing ban on condoms he was responsible for millions of deaths from AIDS in Africa and other regions of the world. Catholic hospitals throughout the USA ban contraceptive advice and services, refuse to give emergency contraception to rape victims, and abortion is unthinkable. 3

John Rock, the Boston obstetrician who led the clinical development of the Pill, was a devout Catholic who joined the Hitler Youth, but it is relevant to remember how he abandoned them both when he converted to Christianity. John Paul's papacy, the Church received a report detailing the appalling consequences. For example, towards the end of John Paul’s papacy, the Church received a report detailing how many are praying for a genuine miracle, it is unlikely that Ratzinger, now 78 years old, will alter his deepest beliefs on his elevation to the Papacy.

It is unfair to criticise the adolescent Ratzinger for joining the Hitler Youth, but it is relevant to remember how the Church’s deep hostility to sex helped mislead the 1933 German church had been particularly offended by “gratitude to Hitler” for suppressing “immorality”. The German church was told: “Similarly excluded [as those souls to hell [for practising contraception], it must keep maintaining that is where they are”. 4

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ally in their assault on family planning. It is almost certain that President Bush will nominate a conservative to replace Chief Justice Renquist when he leaves the Supreme Court. The US Food and Drug Administration could be forced to withdraw approval of mifepristone, and the expert advice to switch emergency contraception to over-the-counter status may continue to be vetoed. Internationally, the hostility of the Bush administration to women and family planning is likely to accelerate. Currently they are pressurising the director of the World Health Organization not to permit misoprostol (which has the potential to save the lives of scores of thousands of women from dying of postpartum haemorrhage) to be added to the essential drugs list.\textsuperscript{11}

No one will deny Benedict's sincerity, any more than they could that of John Paul II, but a misinformed body of knowledge combined with great power is not only a human tragedy; in this case it will lead to a great deal of emotional and physical pain, and millions of additional deaths. As the enforcer of pure doctrine, he has forced the resignation of the Rev. Thomas J Reese, editor of the Catholic magazine America, which is a thoughtful journal exploring more than one perspective on Catholic thought.\textsuperscript{12} This act echoes the crackdown on the press by Russia's Vladimir Putin, and that of the fascists in the 1930s.

Is there any possible silver lining to be found in the election of a rigid enforcer of conservative doctrine? It may be that under Pope Benedict XVI the Church will overreach itself in trying to enforce its orthodoxies against prevailing social trends, and thereby undermine itself. If a more liberal Pope had been elected, he might have sanctioned contraception but condemned abortion, adding to the pressure to roll back access to safe abortion. A conservative Pope is likely to alienate the majority of the faithful and perhaps damage the authority of Rome even more than Humanae vitae. Already 70\% of women in Brazil are using artificial contraception, and little respect is shown for the church's reproductive rules – contributing to the growth of Protestant, pentacostal churches in Latin America.\textsuperscript{13} But this change through disobedience to the Vatican, creating de facto liberalisation and improved women's health for the rich before the poor, will roll out only slowly through lack of authority, instead of a change of doctrine which would save lives and show the kind of humanity many of us would prefer to see offered from houses of religion.

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